Teachers as Designers: Embedding Lesson Study in Makerspaces to Create Artefact-Based Interdisciplinary STEAM Activities

> Sveva Grigioni Baur, Engin Bumbacher & Yves Debernardi Teacher University Vaud (HEP) Switzerland



Integrative STEAM education through teacher training

Growing call for interdisciplinary and student-centered approaches to STEAM learning (Science, Technology, Engineering, Arts and Mathematics). (Kim et al., 2021)

Impeded by

- traditional disciplinary structures, logistical requirements (Abd-El-Khalick, 2004)
- inadequate teacher preparation (e.g., Faikhamta, 2020)

Teacher education as a window of opportunity.

→ How to engage student teachers in the development of novel approaches to STEAM learning?

Prior Work: Integrating Lesson Study in interdisciplinary teacher training

Lesson Study in Teacher Ed: Teachers of different disciplines collaboratively experiment with novel **interdisciplinary** and **student-centered** approaches.

Project 2020: Pre-service high school teachers in Biology and Physics

- Currently evaluating the projects in terms of level of interdisciplinarity and teaching approach (student- versus teacher-centered) (e.g. Finson, 2016)

Preliminary Results:

- Learn about different perspectives on same topic.
- Significant time needed to converge on interdisciplinary views of content. Final lessons consisted mainly of **traditional teaching**, at the cost of student learning.

Nested Loop model of artefact design integrated in Lesson Studies

Choose subject

Plan artefact

Study subject & curricula

Artefact analysis comparison

Plan the lesson

Design artefact

Conduct lesson Implement artefact

Reflect on observation



Research Questions

- 1. How does the integration of artefact development during lesson study influence how teachers co-develop a lesson plan?
- 2. Does the integration of artefact development during lesson study foster the development of student-centered interdisciplinary lesson plans?
 - Nature of learning activities
 - Helping students overcome the problems in the subject-specific learning process

Bibliography

- Abd-El-Khalick, F., BouJaoude, S., Duschl, R., Lederman, N. G., Mamlok-Naaman, R., Hofstein, A., ... Tuan, H. (2004). Inquiry in science education: International perspectives. Science Education, 88(3), 397–419.
- Kim, Y. H., & Na, S. I. (2021). Using structural equation modelling for understanding relationships influencing the middle school technology teacher's attitudes toward STEAM education in Korea. *International Journal of Technology and Design Education*, 1-32.
- Faikhamta, C. (2020). Pre-Service Science Teachers' Views of the Nature of STEM. Science Education International, 31(4), 356-366.
- Hira, A., Joslyn, C. H., & Hynes, M. M. (2014, October). Classroom makerspaces: Identifying the opportunities and challenges. In 2014 IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE) Proceedings (pp. 1-5). IEEE.
- Han, S. (2019). Creating a maker course syllabus for the Learning Technologies program: bridging experiences between the UT Campus makerspace and K-12 makerspaces in Austin, Texas (Doctoral dissertation).
- Connor, A., Karmokar, S., & Whittington, C. (2015). From STEM to STEAM: Strategies for enhancing engineering & technology education.
- Finson, K. D., Pedersen, J., & Thomas, J. (2006). Comparing science teaching styles to students' perceptions of scientists. *School Science and Mathematics*, *106*(1), 8-15.